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| --- | --- |
| **PRESENT PERFECT** | **PAST SIMPLE** |
| **Time expressions** | **Time expressions**  **(including extended present)** |
| **just already yet**  **ever never before**  **for since**  **(among others)** | **Yesterday**  **last**: weekend/week/month/year/Saturday, etc.  2/3/4 days, hours, weeks **ago**  **(among others)** |
| **YOU / BUY….**  **+ You have bought**  **+Yes, you have**  **-- You haven’t bought**  **-- No, you haven’t**  **? Have you bought?** | **YOU / BUY….**  **+ You bought**  **-- You didn’t buy**  **? Did you buy?** |
| **HE / SELL…**  **+ He has sold**  **+Yes, he has**  **-- He hasn’t sold**  **-- No, he hasn’t**  **? Has he sold?** | **HE / SELL…**  **+ He sold**  **+Yes, he did**  **-- He didn’t sell**  **-- No, he didn’t**  **? Did he sell?** |
| **WE / WIN…**  **+ We have won**  **+Yes, we have**  **-- We haven’t won**  **-- No, we haven’t**  **? Have we won?** | **WE / WIN…**  **+ We won**  **+Yes, we did**  **-- We didn’t win**  **-- No, we didn’t**  **? Did we win?** |
| **JOHN / WRITE…**  **+ John has written**  **+Yes, John has**  **-- John hasn’t written**  **-- No, John hasn’t**  **? Has John written?** | **JOHN / WRITE…**  **+ John wrote**  **+Yes, John did**  **-- John didn’t write**  **-- No, John didn’t**  **? Did John write?** |
| **SAM / EAT…**  **+ Sam has eaten**  **+Yes, Sam has**  **-- Sam hasn’t eaten**  **-- No, Sam hasn’t**  **? Has Sam eaten?** | **SAM / EAT…**  **+ Sam ate**  **+Yes, Sam did**  **-- Sam didn’t eat**  **-- No, Sam didn’t**  **? Did Sam eat?** |
| **WE/DRINK…**  **+ We have drunk**  **+Yes, we have**  **-- We haven’t drunk**  **-- No, we haven’t**  **? Have we drunk?** | **WE/DRINK…**  **+ We drank**  **+Yes, we did**  **-- We didn’t drink**  **-- No, we didn’t**  **? Did we drink?** |
| **YOUR COUSINS / TEACH…**  **+ Your cousins have taught**  **+Yes, your cousins have**  **-- Your cousins haven’t taught**  **-- No, your cousins haven’t**  **? Have your cousins taught?** | **YOUR COUSINS / TEACH…**  **+ Your cousins taught**  **+Yes, your cousins did**  **-- Your cousins didn’t teach**  **-- No, your cousins didn’t**  **? Did your cousins teach?** |
| **I / READ…**  **+ I have read**  **+Yes, I have**  **-- I haven’t read**  **-- No, I haven’t**  **? Have I read?** | **I / READ…**  **+ I read**  **+Yes, I did**  **-- I didn’t read**  **-- No, I didn’t**  **? Did I read?** |
| **PAUL / DRAW…**  **+ Paul has drawn**  **+Yes, Paul has**  **-- Paul hasn’t drawn**  **-- No, Paul hasn’t**  **? Has Paul drawn?** | **PAUL / DRAW…**  **+ Paul drew**  **+Yes, Paul did**  **-- Paul didn’t draw**  **-- No, Paul didn’t**  **? Did Paul draw?** |
| **HELEN / SPEAK…**  **+ Helen has spoken**  **+Yes, Helen has**  **-- Helen hasn’t spoken**  **-- No, Helen hasn’t**  **? Has Helen spoken?** | **HELEN / SPEAK…**  **+ Helen spoke**  **+Yes, Helen did**  **--** **Helen didn’t speak**  **-- No, Helen didn’t**  **? Did Helen speak?** |